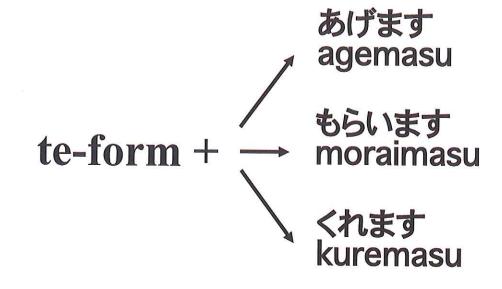


Verb

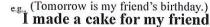


Japanese Lunch

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Here you will learn "giving and receiving actions". This is different from "give things(agemasu)" and "get things (moraimasu/kuremasu)". This is "Veart Expression" that includes the relationship between "a person who acts for the other person" and "a person who asks the other person to act". It's interesting because you can see the situation and the relationship with the other person.

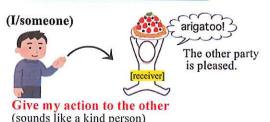
Note: Japanese " \times Heart Expression" cannot be exactly translated into English.

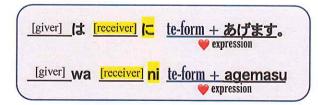


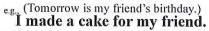


"giver" do for "receiver"

Note: If you use this phrase a lot, it sounds arrogant to the other person, so be careful.







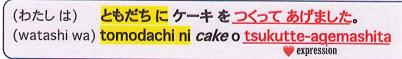
It's a literal translation and doesn't include emotions.

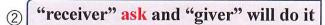
(わたしは) ともだちにケーキをつくりました。 (watashi wa) tomodachi ni cake o tsukurimashita

Sentences that include the feelings of the speaker (vexpression)

e.g., I made a cake for my friend.

(included: e.g., Because I wanted to celebrate my friend.)



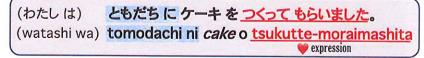






I asked W My friend made me a cake.

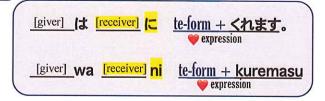
(included: I asked my friend to make a cake, therefore my friend made a cake.)



"receiver" don't ask, but "giver" do it



I receive actions from a (kind) person



eg, I didn't ask My friend made me a cake.

(included: I didn't ask to make a cake, but my friend made a cake for me.)

ともだちは(わたしに)ケーキをつくってくれました。 tomodachi wa (watashi ni) cake o tsukutte-kuremashita