

# Verb



te-form +

あげます  
agemasu


もらいます  
moraimasu

くれます  
kuremasu

**J**apanese **L**unch

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Here you will learn "**giving and receiving actions**". This is different from "give things (agemasu)" and "get things (moraimasu/kuremasu)". This is "♥Heart Expression" that includes the relationship between "a person who **acts for the other person**" and "a person who **asks the other person to act**". It's interesting because **you can see the situation and the relationship with the other person**.  
 Note: Japanese "♥ Heart Expression" cannot be exactly translated into English.




e.g., (Tomorrow is my friend's birthday.)  
**I made a cake for my friend.** 

It's a literal translation and doesn't include emotions.  
 (わたしは) ともだちにケーキを**つくりました**。  
 (watashi wa) tomodachi ni **cake o tsukurimashita**

Sentences that include the feelings of the speaker (♥ expression)

e.g., **I made a cake for my friend.**  
 (included: e.g., Because I wanted to celebrate my friend.)  
 (わたしは) **ともだちにケーキをつくってあげました**。  
 (watashi wa) **tomodachi ni cake o tsukutte-agemashita**  
 ♥ expression

① "giver" do for "receiver" Note: If you use this phrase a lot, it sounds arrogant to the other person, so be careful.

(I/someone)    arigatoo!  
 The other party is pleased.  
**Give my action to the other**  
 (sounds like a kind person)

[giver] は [receiver] に **te-form + あげます**。  
 ♥ expression  
 [giver] wa [receiver] ni **te-form + agemasu**  
 ♥ expression

② "receiver" ask and "giver" will do it

(I/someone)    onegaishimasu!  
 I receive the action I requested from the person I asked.

[receiver] は [giver] に **te-form + もらいます**。  
 ♥ expression  
 [receiver] wa [giver] ni **te-form + moraimasu**  
 ♥ expression

e.g., **I asked**  My friend made me a cake.  
 (included: I asked my friend to make a cake, therefore my friend made a cake.)  
 (わたしは) **ともだちにケーキをつくってもらいました**。  
 (watashi wa) **tomodachi ni cake o tsukutte-moraimashita**  
 ♥ expression

③ "receiver" don't ask, but "giver" do it

(I/someone)    Unexpected cake!  
**I receive actions from a (kind) person**

[giver] は [receiver] に **te-form + くれます**。  
 ♥ expression  
 [giver] wa [receiver] ni **te-form + kuremasu**  
 ♥ expression

e.g., **I didn't ask**  My friend made me a cake.  
 (included: I didn't ask to make a cake, but my friend made a cake for me.)  
**ともだちは (わたしに) ケーキをつくってくれました**。  
**tomodachi wa (watashi ni) cake o tsukutte-kuremashita**  
 ♥ expression